

Propyzamide

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Propyzamide



- Stewardship
- Best Practice
- Dose
- Timing and rates Trial data
- Soil degradation
- Resistance Management
- Stewardship
 - Tactics to reduce run off
 - Corteva initiatives

Product Stewardship is...

the responsible management of a product from its inception and development through to its use and lifecycle



Kerb and AstroKerb



Propyzamide works best when applied to cold, moist soils, but this must be balanced with the need to protect water.



APPLICATION TIMING

From 3 leaf of crop (1st October) up to before 1st February.



MOISTURE

Soils should be at 80% field capacity (1-2.5 cm of moisture).



SOIL TEMPERATURE

(at 30 cm) maximum 10°C and declining.

DOSE

Only use the maximum rate of 840 gai/ha for severe blackgrass situations. 750gai/ha or 500gai/ha are recommended for less severe blackgrass or other grasses and broadleaf weeds (see product labels for details). Only use one product containing Propyzamide per crop per year.



Percent control of *Alopecurus myosuroides* in winter oilseed rape

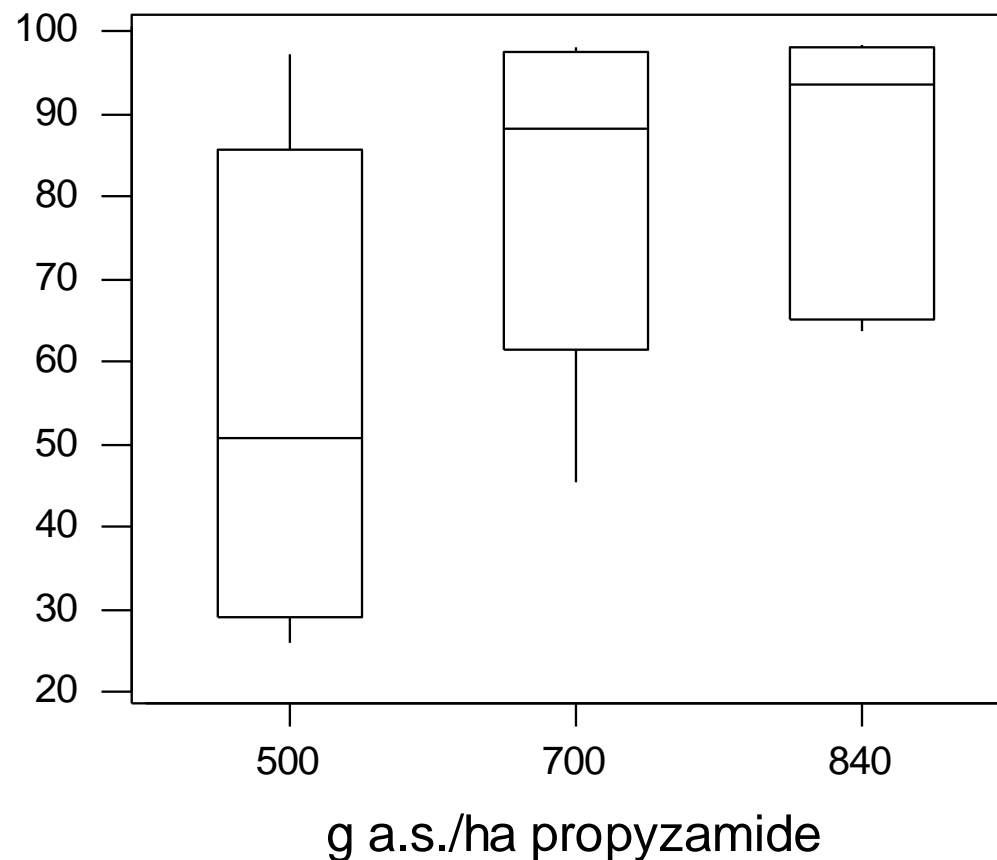
Dose

Data from 12 trials

Application Dates: 1 Nov – 7 Dec

Blackgrass Growth Stages at application:
11-22BBCH

Blackgrass populations at evaluation:
50-731 plants/m²



Kerb Flo 500 1.0L/ha	Kerb Flo 500 1.4L/h	Kerb Flo 500 1.7L/ha
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Soil degradation

Physical and
chemical
characteristics of
the molecule

Soil type

Amount of
precipitation and
temperature

Cultivation type

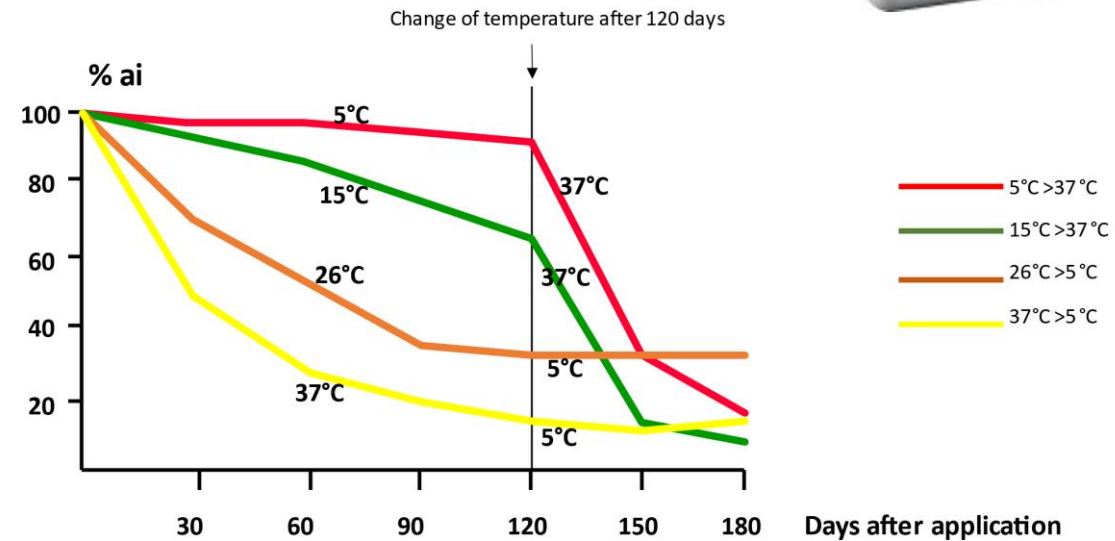


Propyzamide

- Average soil half life **35-40 days**
- Persistence varies from **2-9 months** depending on soil type and climatic conditions
- K_{oc} 548 – 1340 mL/g

Soil Degradation Depending on Temperature

Climate chamber study



2021/22 Trial Data

Blackgrass control from applications of Propyzamide at varying rates and timings

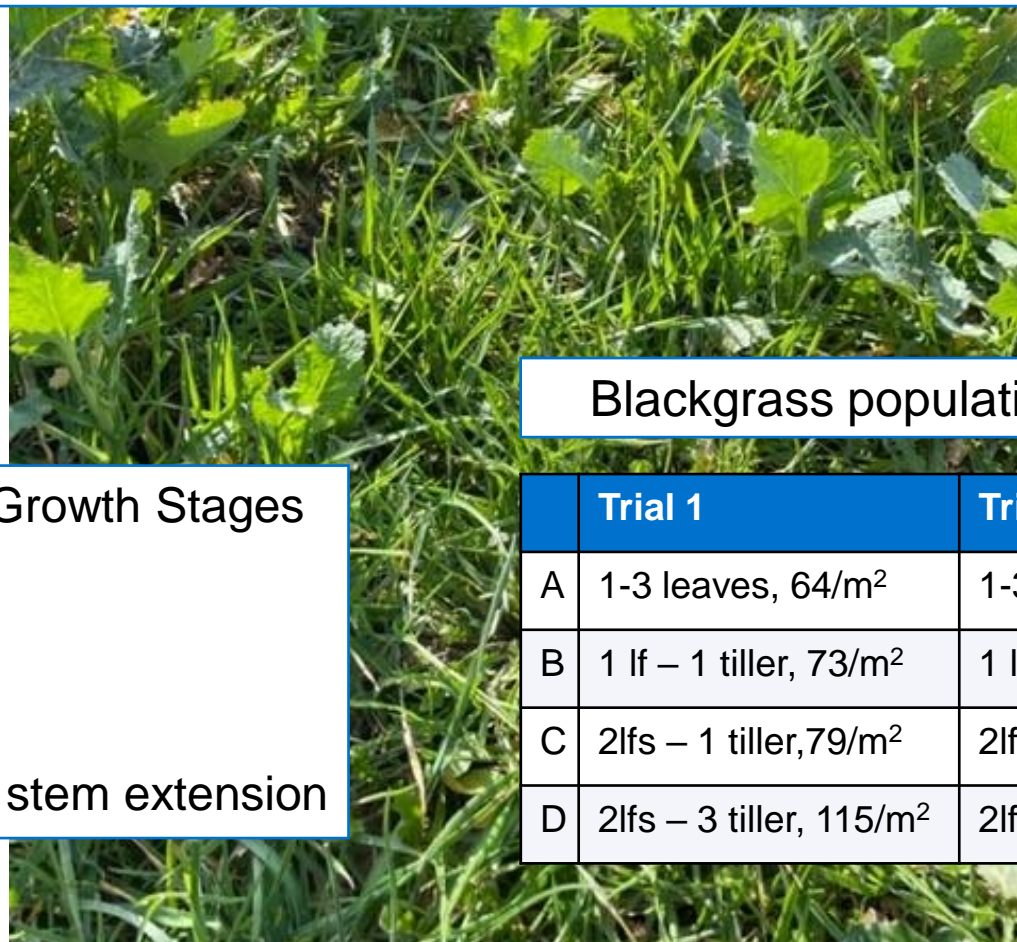


How does the timing and rate of propyzamide applications (Kerb Flo 400SC) impact control of Blackgrass?

Timing



- A – Early Oct
- B – Last Week Oct
- C – Last Week Nov
- D – Last two weeks Jan



3 Trials, Essex and Kent



500 g ai/ha

750 g ai/ha

840 g ai/ha

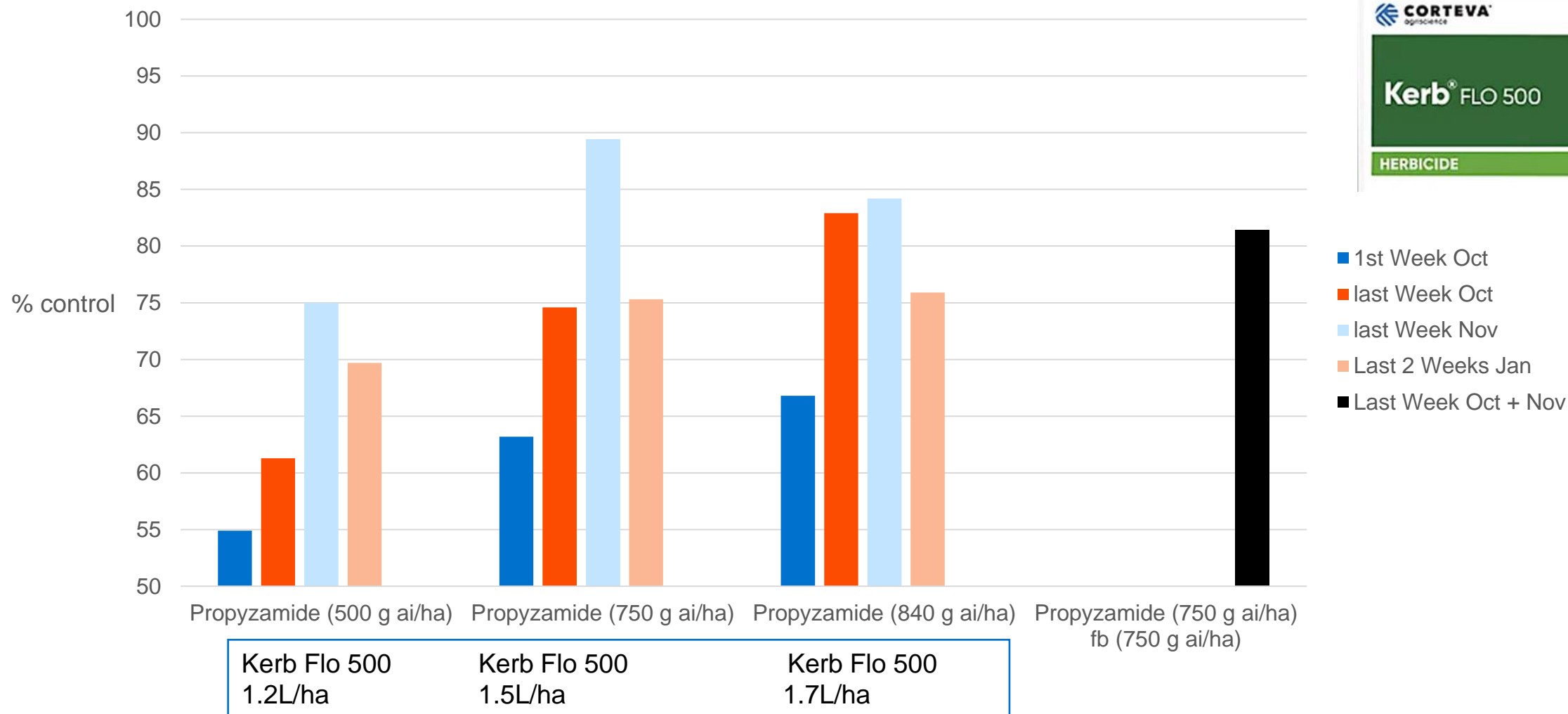
Blackgrass populations

Application Dates and Crop Growth Stages

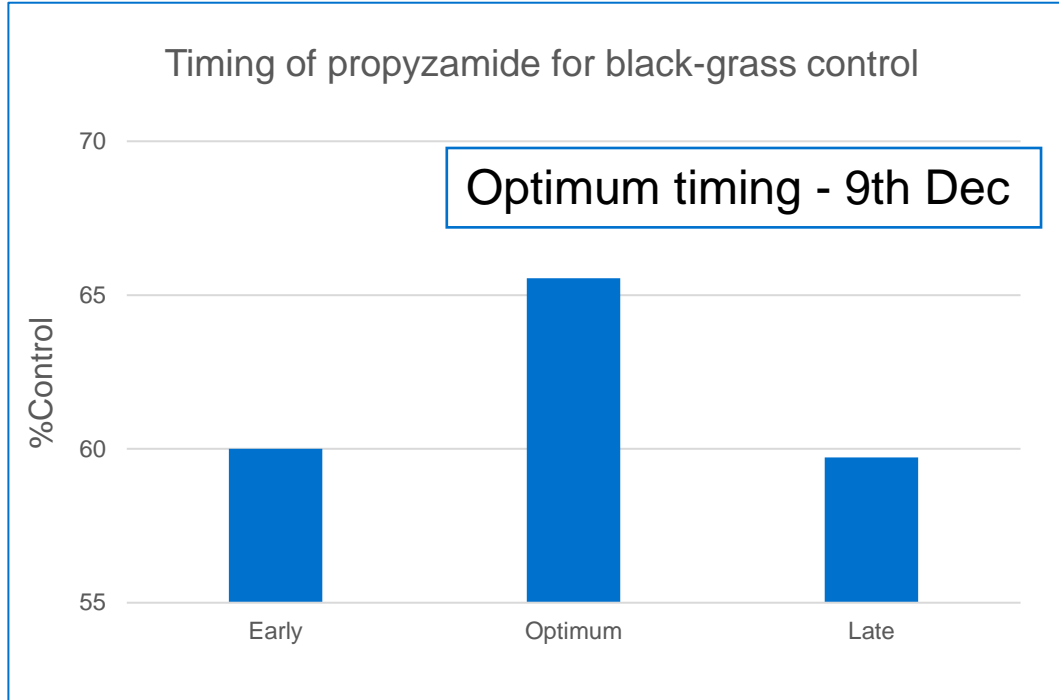
- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------|
| A – 07-08/10 | 4-7 leaves |
| B – 25-28/10 | 5-8 leaves |
| C – 22/11-01/11 | 7-9 leaves |
| D – 26-27/01 | 7 leaves – stem extension |

	Trial 1	Trial 2	Trial 3
A	1-3 leaves, 64/m ²	1-3 leaves, 105/m ²	1-3 leaves, 10/m ²
B	1 lf – 1 tiller, 73/m ²	1 lf – 1 tiller, 143/m ²	1-3 leaves, 14/m ²
C	2lfs – 1 tiller, 79/m ²	2lfs – 1 tiller, 131/m ²	2 lfs-6 tillers, 33/m ²
D	2lfs – 3 tiller, 115/m ²	2lfs – stem ext'n, 125/m ²	2 lfs-9 tillers, 51/m ²

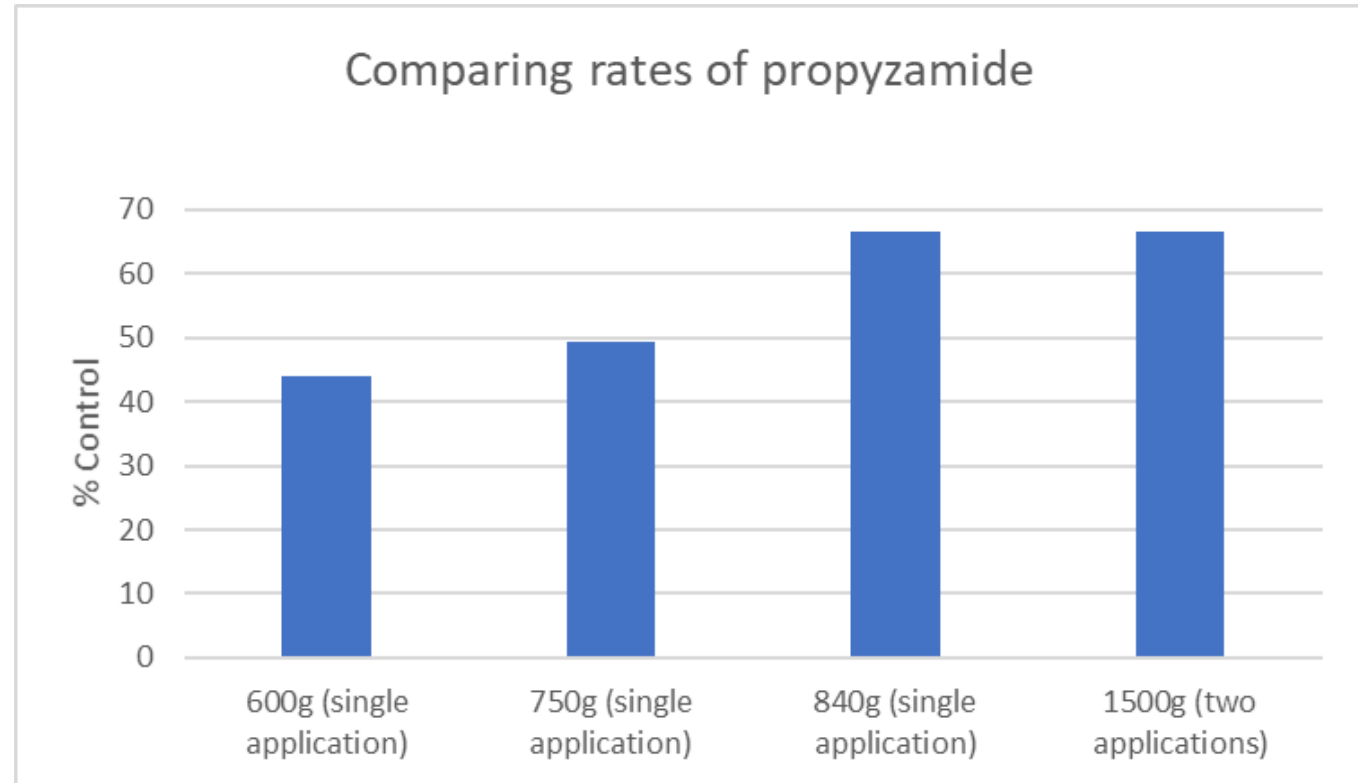
%Blackgrass Control – Visual (165-168 DAT, 21st-24th March, mean of 3 trials)



NIAB Trial – Sustainable blackgrass control in OSR



Good rate effects from single timing
Two doses doesn't give any benefit



Timing
Early – 2nd Nov 2021
Middle – 9th Dec 2021
Late – 25th Jan 2022



Kerb Flo 500
1.2L/ha

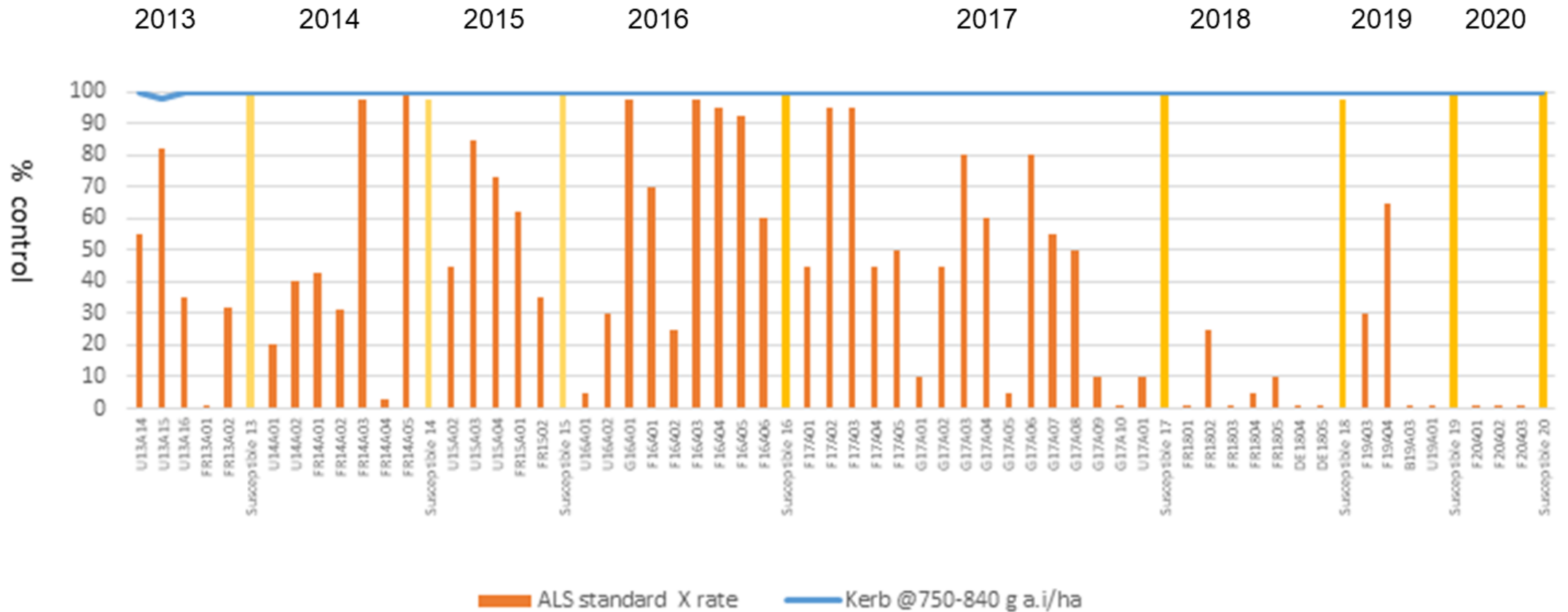
Kerb Flo 500
1.5L/ha

Kerb Flo 500
1.7L/ha

Kerb Flo 500
1.5L/ha fb
1.5L/ha

IPM: Resistance management

Blackgrass efficacy testing under greenhouse conditions (2013-2020)





Checklist for high risk areas



If at least 5 of the following criteria are met, then the risks to water will be significantly reduced

1

There is no risk of heavy rainfall within 48 hours of application

2

Field drains are not flowing and unlikely to flow within 7 days of application

3

Field slope is less than 5% (1 m fall in 20 m)

4

The field is NOT bordered by a watercourse

5

The field has a 6m grass buffer strip adjacent to water

6

There are NO field drains

7

The field has NOT been deep sub-soiled (below plough layer) or mole-drained within the preceding 6 months

8

The crop has been established with true minimum tillage working the top 4-6cm only or by direct drilling

Corteva initiatives for propyzamide stewardship



Kerb weather tool update

Launch earlier to help with planning re OSR drilling and which field to select for OSR



Label statements

Label amendment - maximum dose of 840g/ha per year per crop – awaiting CRD response



Farmers Weekly online training

Grassweed control in OSR, propyzamide and best practice



Water companies

Leaflets on propyzamide stewardship and field work in collaboration with water companies

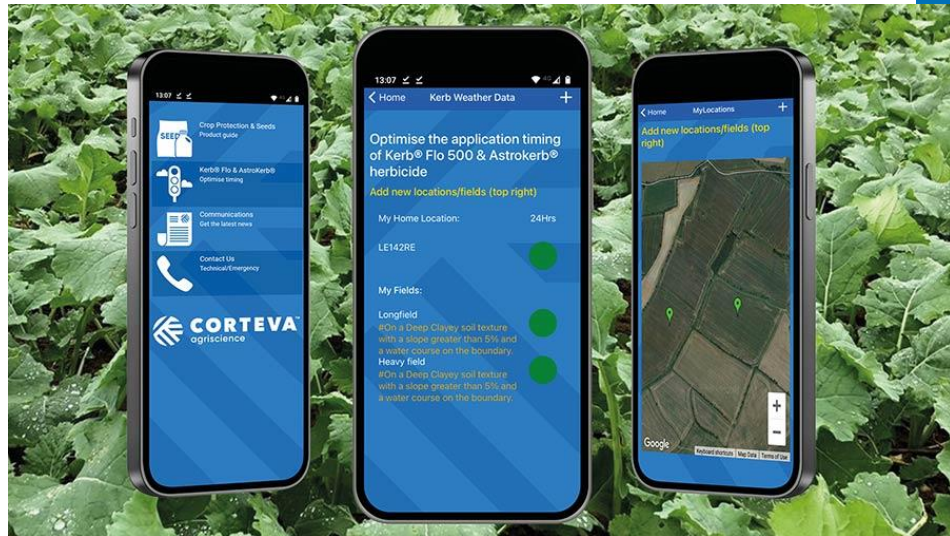


Trial data

Trials program 2021/22 – review of propyzamide blackgrass control strategies – Year 2 to start Aut 2022

Kerb Weather data app

Kerb weather tool
helping farmers plan
their propyzamide
applications to oilseed
rape



Optimise the application timing of:

Kerb® FLO 500
HERBICIDE

AstroKerb®
HERBICIDE

Allowing farmers to make local tactical decisions to optimise their [AstroKerb®](#) and [Kerb® Flo](#) applications and thus their activity against blackgrass.

Optimise the application timing of:

Kerb® FLO 500
HERBICIDE

AstroKerb®
HERBICIDE

[Go](#)

FORECASTED WEATHER DATA FOR ENTER POSTCODE:

17

APPLICATION CONDITIONS:

- Conditions unsuitable
- Get ready/ Be prepared
- Suitable / Go

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Thank you!



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