PROCEEDINGS OF THE

BRITISH

WEED CONTROL CONFERENCE

1954

Hotel Majestic, Harrogate,

England.

NOVEMBER, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th, 1954

The Conference was organised by the British Weed Control Council which was set up at the business meeting held at the conclusion of the first British Weed Control Conference in November 1953. One of the functions of the Council is "to arrange a Natural Weed Control Conference at such intervals as shall be considered desirable and to publish its proceedings". It was decided by the Council that a second conference should be held in 1954 on similar lines to the 1953 Conference to provide again an opportunity for all those interested in the technology of weed control to hear of the latest developments and to present and discuss the results of their investigations and experience.

(22394)

PROGRAMME AND TABLE OF CONTENTS

Tuesday Morning, November 2nd, 1954

	Page
President's Opening Address	1
Weed Control in Perspective	
Chairman: The President	
'The Present Position of Herbicides in British Agriculture.' DR. W. G. TEMPLEMAN, Jealott's Hill Research Station.	3
Discussion.	12
Cultivations and Weed Control.' PROFESSOR H. G. SANDERS, University of Reading.	15
Discussion.	18
Recent Advances in Weed Control in the United States. DR. C. WARREN SHAW, Agricultural Research Service, United States Department of Agriculture.	23
Tuesday Afternoon, November 2nd, 1954	
Research Reports	
Chairman: Dr. E. Holmes	
Horticulture	
The Use of Herbicides in Vegetable Crops in Denmark. H. I. PETERSEN, Statens Ukrudtsforsog, Denmark.	47
Contact Pre-emergence Treatment for Vegetable Crops. H. A. ROBERTS, National Vegetable Research Station.	57
The Weed Problem in Bulb Crops. J. WOOD and P. G. LIMB, Ministry of Agriculture, N.A.A.S.	65
'Observations on the Weed Problem of Allotments based on a Survey.' S. J. WILLIS, Shuttleworth Agricultural College, Bedfordshire.	71
Discussion.	75
Grassland	
Herbicides as Pre-treatment for Pasture Renovation. M. NORMAN, Grassland Research Station.	77
The Effect of 2, 4-D (amine) on Juncus articulatus. To H. DAVIES and R. P. DONEY, Ministry of Agriculture, N.A.A.S.	85
'Some Problems in the Ecology of Rush infested Pastures.' A. D. Q. AGNEW, University College of North Wales.	89

	1 000
'An Experiment in the Control of Creeping Thistle (Cirsium arvense) in Pastures.' S. J. WILLIS, Shuttleworth Agricultural College, Bedfordshire	95
Discussion.	98
Herbage Seed Crops	
The Problems of Weeds in Herbage Seed Crops. O. G. WILLIAMS, Ministry of Agriculture, N.A.A.S.	101
'Preliminary Observations on the Effect of 2, 4-D on Morphological Development in Grasses.' R. S. L. JEATER, National Institute of Agricultural Botany	111
Discussion.	
Discussion.	
Legumes	
/ The Effect of Growth Regulator Weedkillers on Clover. Report on 1954 Experiments.' W. OCHILTREE, Plant Protection Ltd.	125
*B.A.C.A./N.A.A.S./A.R.C. Joint Trials on Undersown Clover: Progress Report,	
S. A. EVANS, Ministry of Agriculture, N.A.A.S.	143
Weed Control in Peas and Lucerne with ICP and Chloro-I.P.C. L. G. SPENCER, Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd.	151
Observations on the Control of Weeds in Peas following Experiments carried out from 1948-53.	
J. M. PROCTOR and J. D. REYNOLDS, Home Grown Threshed Peas Joint Committee, and P. GREGORY, Pest Control Ltd.	157
[†] An Investigation into the Possibilities of Low Volume Application of Dinoseb for Weed Control in Peas. [†]	
J. D. REYNOLDS and J. M. PROCTOR, Home Grown Threshed Peas Joint Committee, and P. GREGORY, Pest Control Ltd.	165
Preliminary Experiments on Chemical Control of Wild Oats in Peas.	
P. GREGORY, Pest Control Ltd., and J. D. REYNOLDS and J. M. PROCTOR, Home Grown Threshed Peas Joint Committee.	177
Discussion.	185

(v)

	Page
Control of Grass and Roadside Herbage	
Recent Experiences with Herbicides for the Eradication of	
Agropyron repens PB. 1 H. OSVALD and E. ABERG, Inst. for Vaxtoldingslara, Sweden.	187
Further Developments in the use of T.C.A. S. G. JARY, Pest Control Ltd.	195
Chemical Control of Couch Grasses. P. J. K. HOOD, Ministry of Agriculture, N.A.A.S.	201
Sward Destruction by T.C.A.' J. DAVIES and S. A. EVANS, Ministry of Agriculture, N.A.A.S.	205
Observations on the Use of Maleic Hydrazide. G. F. HARDING and G. O. P. EATON, Burt, Boulton and Haywood Ltd.	213
Preliminary Experiments on the Effects of Selective Weed- killers 2, 4-D on the Vegetation of Roadside Verges. MISS 0. E. BALME, Nature Conservancy.	219
Discussion.	229
New Chemicals	
tEffects of Organo Mercury Compounds on Certain Weeds.t R. V. BLANDY, F. W. BERK and Co. Ltd.	231
The Use of Pentachlorophenol for Pro-emergence Weed Control with particular reference to a 15% PCP miscible oil formulation. A. J. LLOYD, Monsanto Chemicals Ltd.	237
Discussion.	247
Wednesday Morning, November 3rd, 1954	
Application Problems	
Chairman: Mr. F. W. Morris	
The Rotation of Weedkillers.	21.0

(22394)

	Page
'Spraying Machinery.' C. CULPIN, Ministry of Agriculture, N.A.A.S.	. 257
Discussion.	265
The Economics of Commercial Application. R. E. LONGMATE, E. C. Longmate, Ltd.	. 267
Discussion.	271
'The Ministry Approval Scheme for Herbicides.' DR. R. DE B. ASHWORTH, Ministry of Agriculture, Plant Pathology Laboratory.	275
Legal Aspects of Spray Damage. J. HENNIKER SMITH, J. Henniker Smith & Co.	281
Discussion.	. 286
Wednesday Afternoon, November 3rd, 1954	
Weed Seeds	
Chairman: Mr. Tom Duke	
Weed Dispersal and Persistence. SIR EDWARD SALISBURY, Director, Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew.	. 289
'Weed Dispersal by Machinery.' F. COLEMAN, Royal Agricultural College, Cirencester.	295
'The Present Position Concerning the Law on Injurious Weed Seeds and Noxious Weeds.' J. A. McMILLAN, Ministry of Agriculture, N.A.A.S.	701
Discussion.	304
Mode of Action of Herbicides	
Chairman: Dr. E. E. Cheesman	
Selective Weed Control - Some Recent Developments at Wye. PROFESSOR R. L. WAIN, University of London - Wye College.	. 311
¹Adsorption and Growth Regulation.¹ DR. R. C. BRIAN, Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd.	. 321
Discussion.	325
'Investigations into the Practical Value of MCPB as a Selective Weedkiller in Leguminous Crops.'	307
K. CARPENTER and MARGERY SOUNDY, May & Baker Ltd.) = 1

Thursday Morning, November 4th, 1954

Research Reports

Chairman: Sir William Slater

	Experimental Techniques and the Activity of Herbicides	
X	'Method and Results of Small Scale Testing of MCPA Derivatives.' MISS M. C. FROST and A. L. GATHERGOOD, Plant Protection Ltd.	347
	The Value of Different Isomers of Phenoxyacetic Acids and Phenols and the Effects of MCPA. E. ABERG, Inst. for Vaxtodlingslara, Sweden.	355
	'Techniques for the Rapid Evaluation of Potential New Herbicides.' K. CARPENTER, May & Baker Ltd.	. 363
	'An Experimental Technique for Investigating Leaching of Herbicides,' G. S. HARTLEY and P. O. PARK, Pest Control Ltd.	373
	Discussion.	
*	'Spraying Equipment for the Experimental Application of Herbicides.' J. D. FRYER and J. G. ELLIOTT, Agricultural Research Council, Unit of Experimental Agronomy.	
	'Some Observations under Swedish Conditions on the Relationship of Spraying Techniques and Biological Efficiency.' H. HELQÜIST and A. BENGTSSON, Inst. for Vaxtodlinslara, Sweden.	389
	Discussion.	. 393
	Cereals	
	'Environmental Factors affecting the Response of Barley to Growth Regulators.' S. ANDERSEN, Landbrugets Plantekultur, Denmark.	395
	Concerning the Influence of Cold Periods on the Effect of 2, 4-D and MCPA on Oats. B. RADEMACHER, Inst. für Pflanzenschutz, Germany.	<u>. 401</u>
+	'The effects of MCPA (Sodium) and 2, 4-D (amine) applied to Spring Oats at the 1 to 3 Leaf Stage.' J. D. FRYER and J. G. ELLIOTT, Agricultural Research Council, Unit of Experimental Agronomy.	1,07
X	The Early Spraying of Spring Oats with MCPA (Potassium). T. C. BREESE, Plant Protection Ltd.	
	Discussion.	422
	The Application of Herbicides in Winter-Rye and -Wheat with special reference to the yield stimulating effect of DNC. P. RIEFMA, Centraael Inst. voor Landbouwkundig Onderzoek, Holland.	425

(viii)

(22394)

	Page
'The Use of Dinitro Weedkillers on Winter Cereals.' P. PFEIFFER, P. GRECORY and H. HOLMES, Pest Control Ltd.	433
Discussion.	
Row Crops and Flax	
*Chemical Weed Control in Sugar Beet. A Report of	
Experimental Work in 1954.¹ C. PARKER, Norfolk Agricultural Station, Sprowston.	447
Calcium Cyanamide as a Herbicide in Row Crops. B. RADEMACHER, Inst. für Pflanzenschutz, Germany.	455
'The Use of Sulphuric Acid for Controlling Weeds in Brassica Crops.'	
W. Q. CONNOLD and E. I. PRYTHERCH, Ministry of Agriculture, N.A.A.S.	457
Weed Control with DNC (Sodium) and MCPA (Sodium) in	
Fibre Flax in Denmark.' I. S. FREDERIKSEN, Dansk Horforskningsinstitut, Denmark.	467
'Survey of Swedish experiences of chemical weed-killers used in fibre flax during the years 1940-53.	
K. FROIER and H. ZIENKIEWICZ, Flax Laboratory of the Swedish Seed Association, Svalof.	475
Discussion.	491
Seed Drill Survey	
'The Value of Grain Drill Surveys in Studying Weed Problems in Small Grains.'	
J. D. FORREST, West of Scotland Agricultural College.	493
Thursday Afternoon, November 4th, 1954	
Woody Weeds with Particular Reference to The Colonies	
Chairman: Mr. F. S. COLLIER	
Research Reports	
Some Trials with Defoliants and Arboricides in East Africa. G. W. IVENS, Colonial Insecticide Research Unit.	
(presented by Professor G. E. BLACKMAN, University of Oxford)	499
'The effects of CMU and PDU on Lalang-Grass (Imperata Cylindrica) in Malaya.'	
H. P. ALLEN, Plant Protection Ltd.	509
Discussion	515

	Page
The Use of 2,4-D. and 2,4,5-T. Brush-Killers for the Control of Weeds on Railway Embankments. K. CARPENTER, May & Baker Ltd.	523
Some Practical Aspects of the Control of Woody Growth. G. F. HARDING and G. O. P. EATON, Burt, Boulton & Haywood Ltd.	535
Di scussion.	540
Business Matters	
Minutes of the Business Meeting.	543
Treasurer's Report.	546
Constitution of the British Weed Control Council.	. 547

Report of the Recommendations Sub-Committee.

List of Members.

Index.